Solve the following equations.

1) 
$$2(2x + 10) = 40$$

2) 
$$-5(2x+5)+5=15$$

3) 
$$2(8+7)=5(3x)$$

4) 
$$\frac{2(7x-14)}{7} = 7$$

4) 
$$\frac{2(7x-14)}{7} = 7$$
  
5)  $-(n-5) + 3(n+2) = 4(n-3) - 1$   
6)  $\frac{3}{6}y - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6}$   
7)  $2 - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{x}{4} + 1$   
8)  $\frac{3+x}{2} = \frac{x+1}{3}$ 

6) 
$$\frac{3}{6}y - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6}$$

7) 
$$2 - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{x}{4} + 1$$

8) 
$$\frac{3+x}{2} = \frac{x+1}{3}$$

#### Solve the following problems:

- 1) When you got your car fixed, the cost for parts was \$75. The cost for labor was \$45 per hour. If the total cost was \$255. Find the number of hours.
- 2) The length of a rectangle is twice its breadth. If the perimeter is 72 meter, find the length and breadth of the rectangle.
- 3) Robert's father is 4 times as old as Robert. After 5 years, father will be three times as old as Robert. Find their present ages.
- 4) The three angles in a triangle are in the ratio of 2:3:4. Find the measure of each angle.

Solve the following equations for the given variable:

1) 
$$V = x \times y \times z$$
, for  $x$ .

2) 
$$a = \frac{b+c}{3}$$
, for c.

3) 
$$E = m. c^2$$
, for c.

4) 
$$V = \pi . r^2 . h, for r.$$

### Solve the following equations.

1) 
$$2(2x + 10) = 40$$

$$\frac{4x + 20 = 40}{4x = 20}$$

$$x = 5$$

2) 
$$-5(2x+5)+5=15$$

$$-10x -25 + 5 = 15$$

$$-10x = 35$$

$$x = -3.5$$

$$2(8+7)=5(3x)$$

$$30 = 15x$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\frac{2(7x-14)}{7} = 7$$

$$-10x = 35$$

$$x = -3.5$$

3) 
$$2(8+7)=5(3x)$$

$$30 = 15x$$

$$x = 2$$

4) 
$$\frac{2(7x-14)}{7} = 7$$

$$14x - 28 = 49$$

$$14x = 77$$

$$x = 5.5$$

5) 
$$-(n-5) + 3(n+2) = 4(n-3) - 1$$

$$-n + 5 + 3n + 6 = 4n - 12 - 1$$

$$2n + 11 = 4n - 13$$

$$24 = 2n$$

$$n = 12$$

6) 
$$\frac{3}{6}y - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{6}y = \frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{6}y = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$y = 1$$

7) 
$$2 - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{x}{4} + 1$$

$$2 + 1 = \frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{4}$$

$$3 = \frac{2x}{4}$$

$$12 = 2x$$

$$x = 6$$

$$8) \ \frac{3+x}{2} = \frac{x+1}{3}$$

Algebra?Coach.com Using cross multiplication

$$3 \times (3+x) = 2 \times (x+1)$$

$$9 + 3x = 2x + 2$$

$$x = -7$$

### Solve the following problems:

1) When you got your car fixed, the cost for parts was \$75. The cost for labor was \$45 per hour. If the total cost was \$255. Find the number of hours.

$$45x + 75 = 255$$
  
 $45x = 180$   
 $x = 4$  hours

2) The length of a rectangle is twice its breadth. If the perimeter is 72 meter, find bro2.Coach.com the length and breadth of the rectangle.

Assume that the width is x.

The length is 2x

$$2(2x + x) = 72$$

$$6x = 72$$

$$x = 12$$

$$Length = 24.$$

$$Width = 12.$$

3) Robert's father is 4 times as old as Robert. After 5 years, father will be three times as old as Robert. Find their present ages.

Let Robert's age be x years.

Then Robert's father's age 
$$= 4x$$

After 5 years, Robert's age = x + 5

Father's age = 
$$4x + 5$$

According to the question,

$$4x + 5 = 3(x + 5)$$

$$4x + 5 = 3x + 15$$

$$4x - 3x = 15 - 5$$

$$x = 10$$

$$4x = 4 \times 10 = 40$$

4) The three angles in a triangle are in the ratio of 2:3:4. Find the measure of each angle.

Let the ratio = x

As in the triangle, sum of all the three angles =  $180^{\circ}$ 

$$2x + 3x + 4x = 180$$

$$9x = 180$$

$$x = 20$$

Each angle,

$$2x = 2(20) = 40^{\circ}$$

$$3x = 3(20) = 60^{\circ}$$

$$4x = 4(20) = 80^{\circ}$$

#### Solve the following equations for the given variable:

1) 
$$V = x \times y \times z$$
, for  $x$ 

$$x = \frac{V}{y \times z}$$

2) 
$$a = \frac{b+c}{3}$$
, for c.

$$3a = b + c$$
$$c = 3a - b$$

3) 
$$E = m \times c^2$$
, for c.

$$\frac{E}{m} = c^2$$

4)  $V = \pi \times r^2 \times h$ , for r.  $\frac{V}{\pi \times h} = r^2$ 

$$\sqrt{\frac{E}{m}} = c$$

4) 
$$V = \pi \times r^2 \times h$$
, for  $r$ .

$$\frac{V}{\pi \times h} = r^2$$

Take square root of both sides

$$\sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi \times h}} = r$$